# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034



M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ECONOMICS

FIRST SEMESTER – NOVEMBER 2015

#### **EC 1810 - INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**

Date : 12/11/2015 Time : 01:00-04:00 Dept. No.

Max.: 100 Marks

## PART- A

(5 x 4 = 20 marks)

### Answer any FIVE questions in 75 words each. Each question carries FOUR marks:

- 1. What is an offer curve?
- 2. Define income and commodity terms of trade.
- 3. State the Law of Comparative Advantage as enunciated by Ricardo.
- 4. State the objectives of the IMF.
- 5. Differentiate between Foreign Portfolio Investment and Foreign Direct Investment.
- 6. The free trade price of an imported cell phone in India is \$100. If it is produced in India it requires \$ 80 worth of imported components. If India imposes a 20 per cent nominal tariff on each imported cell phone but a 10 per cent nominal tariff on its imported components, calculate the rate of effective protection provided to domestic manufacturers of cell phones in India.
- 7. Mention the merits and de-merits of the Gold Standard.

## PART - B

#### Answer any FOUR questions in 300 words each. Each question carries TEN marks:

(4 x 10 = 40 marks)

- 8. Discuss the issues plaguing the WTO trade negotiations under the Doha Round.
- 9. Explain diagrammatically how RBI can intervene in the Foreign Exchange Market to prevent the rupee from steeply depreciating against the US dollar.
- 10. Examine strategic trade policy using Boeing and Airbus industries as suitable examples.
- 11. Write a short note on import tariffs, import quotas and voluntary export restraints.
- 12. Explain product cycle theory using a suitable example.
- 13. Define the concept of balance of payments. How are the following transactions entered into India's balance of payments?
  - a) India gives Rs.1 million cash aid to the Government of Bhutan.
  - b) Bhutan uses the cash aid to import Rs.1 million worth of machinery from India.
  - c) If the above two transactions occur during the same year, how will they be reflected in India's balance of payments?

14. Explain the automatic income and price adjustment mechanisms in a nation's balance of payments.

## PART- C

#### Answer any TWO questions in 1200 words each. Each question carries TWENTY marks.

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(2 \times 20 = 40 \text{ marks})
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- 15. Explain the Stolper-Samuelson theorem and show how the Metzler paradox is an exception to this theorem.
- 16. Discuss the Heckscher-Ohlin model of International Trade. What did Leontief discover by testing this model empirically?
- 17. Describe the salient features of the European Union as a good example of economic integration.
- 18. With the help of a diagram explain the IS-LM-BP model with flexible exchange rates and perfect capital mobility.

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